

INDEFINITE INTEGRAL RULES

$$\int cf(x)dx = c \int f(x)dx \quad \int [f(x) + g(x)]dx = \int f(x)dx + \int g(x)dx$$

$$\int kdx = kx + C$$

$$\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln|x| + C$$

$$\int e^x dx = e^x + C$$

$$\int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C$$

$$\int \sin x dx = -\cos x + C$$

$$\int \cos x dx = \sin x + C$$

$$\int \sec^2 x dx = \tan x + C$$

$$\int \csc^2 x dx = -\cot x + C$$

$$\int \sec x \tan x dx = \sec x + C \quad \int \csc x \cot x dx = -\csc x + C$$